

## **Donne e politica**



**PARTITI, MODELLI ELETTORALI, SISTEMA POLITICO**

**FAVORIRE LA POLITICA AL FEMMINILE**

**Ferrara-Rovigo, 19 Settembre e 10 Ottobre 2009**

**Prof. Paolo Veronesi**

# Caso Franca Viola



**Italia, Sicilia, 1965**

# Il caso Franca Viola: il processo



# Divorzio all'italiana: omicidio d'onore



ART. 587 C.P. ABROGATO DALLA LEGGE 5 AGOSTO 1981 N. 442

# Covegno di Seneca Falls



**Stati Uniti d'America 1848 – Movimento delle suffragette**

# Seneca Falls 1848



**Discorso di Elizabeth Stanton**

# Movimento delle suffragette



# Mary Wollstonecraft

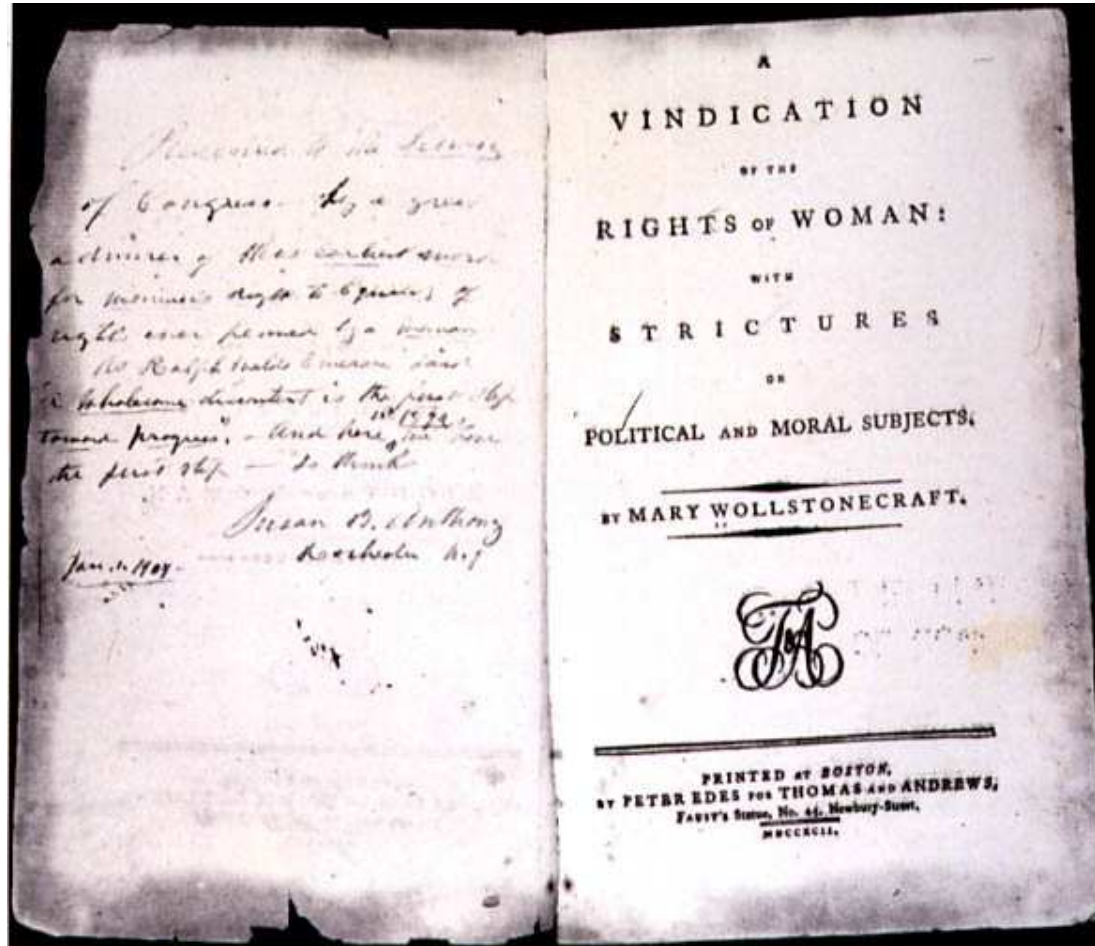


**(Londra, 27 aprile 1759 – 10 settembre 1797)**

**filosofa, scrittrice e promotrice dei diritti delle donne.**



# Mary Wollstonecraft



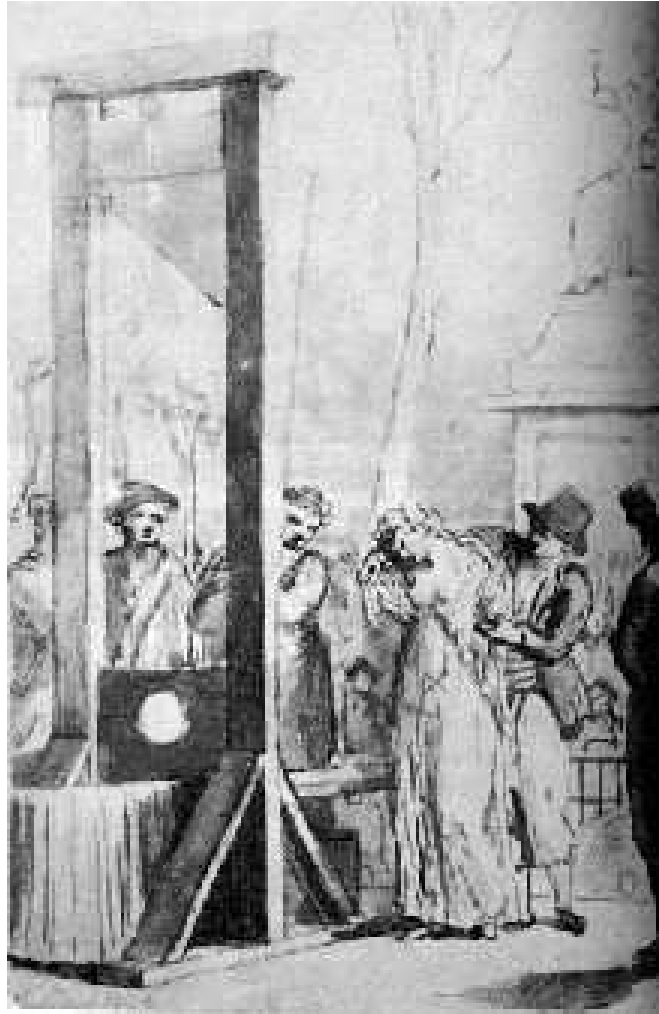
VINDICATION OF THE RIGHTS OF WOMAN, 1792

# Olympe de Gouges



**(Montauban, 7 maggio 1748 – Parigi, 3 novembre 1793)**

# Olympe de Gouges



1793

# Anna Maria Mozzoni



**Milano 1837 – Roma 1920**

# Salvatore Morelli



**CAROVIGNO 1824 - POZZUOLI 1880**

# Camilla Ravera



Segretaria del PCd'I  
dal 1927 al 1930

2 giugno 1946



**Donne al voto**

2 giugno 1946





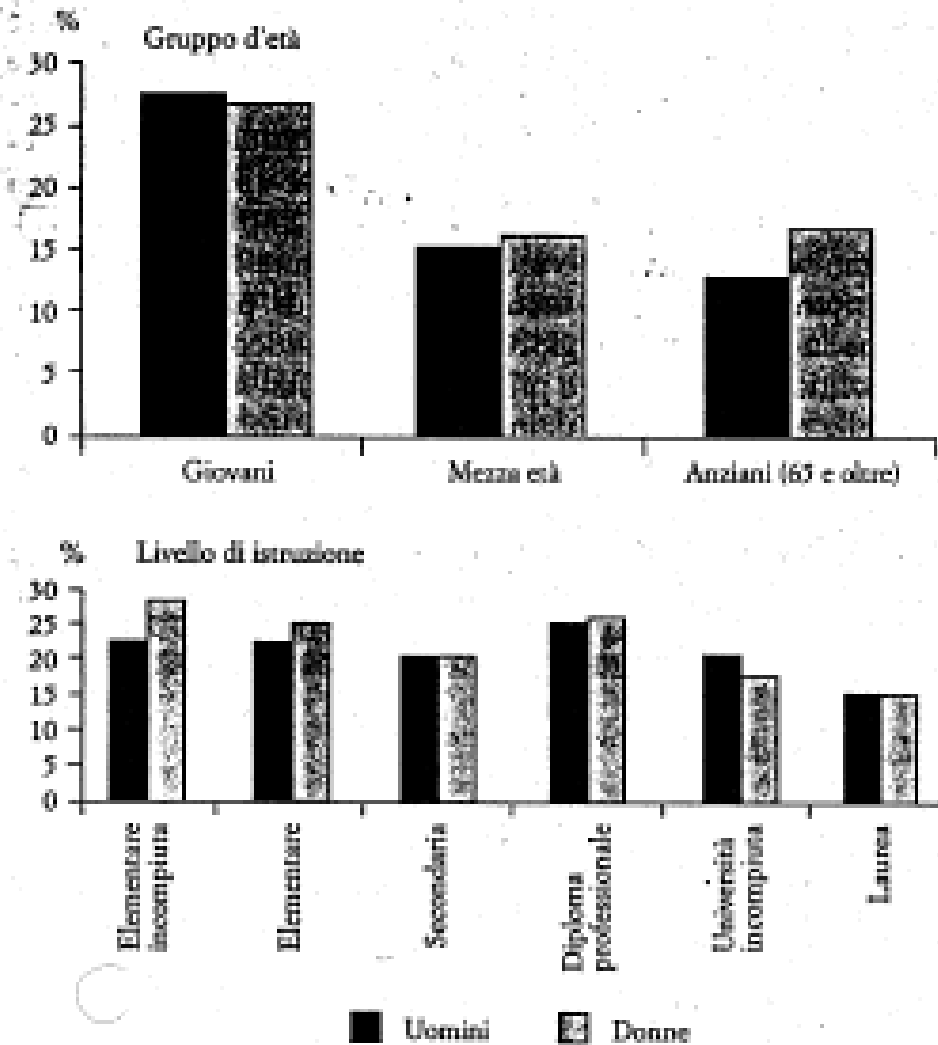


FIG. 3.1. Non-voto in 15 democrazie per sesso ed età e per sesso e grado di istruzione: percentuali in ogni categoria di coloro che hanno dichiarato di non avere votato alle elezioni generali 1996-1999.

Fonte: Comparative Election Survey 1996-2001 (Norris 2002, tab. 24).

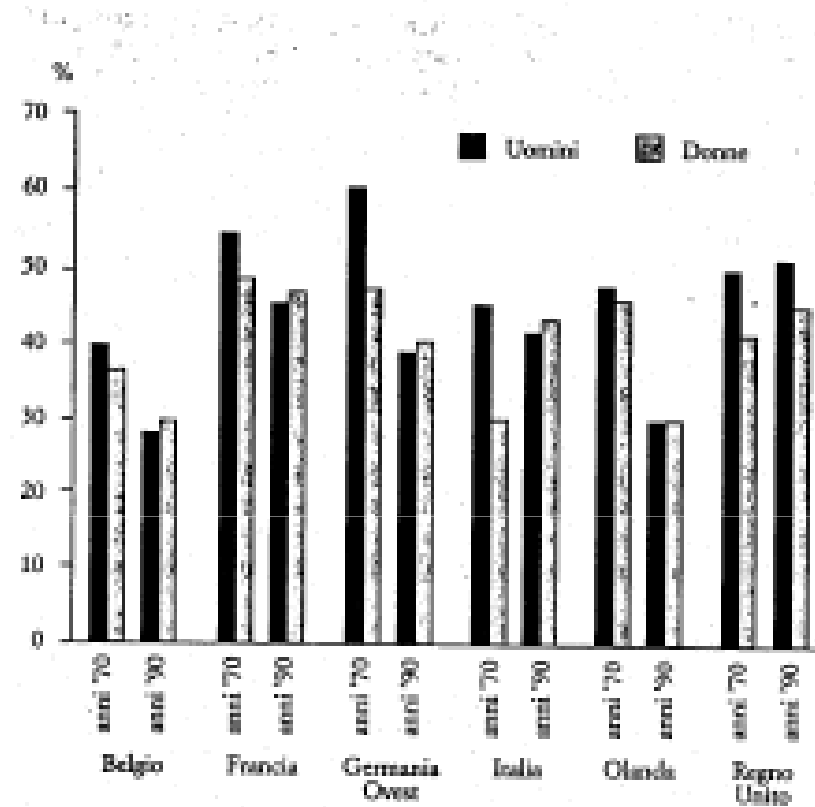


FIG. 3.2. Il divario di genere in sei paesi dell'Unione europea negli anni Settanta e Novanta: le percentuali di sostenitori (anni Settanta) o di elettori (anni Novanta) per i partiti di sinistra.

Fonte: Inglehan e Norris (2003, 77); Buffatos e Hanley (1998, 11); Norris (1996c, 319).

## WORLD CLASSIFICATION

Rank	Country	Lower or single House				Upper House or Senate			
		Elections	Seats*	Women	% W	Elections	Seats*	Women	% W
1	Rwanda	9 2008	80	45	56.3%	10 2003	26	9	34.6%
2	Sweden	9 2006	349	164	47.0%	---	---	---	---
3	South Africa <sup>1</sup>	4 2009	400	178	44.5%	4 2009	54	16	29.6%
4	Cuba	1 2008	614	265	43.2%	---	---	---	---
5	Iceland	4 2009	63	27	42.9%	---	---	---	---
6	Finland	3 2007	200	83	41.5%	---	---	---	---
7	Netherlands	11 2006	150	62	41.3%	5 2007	75	26	34.7%
8	Denmark	11 2007	179	68	38.0%	---	---	---	---
9	Angola	9 2008	220	82	37.3%	---	---	---	---
10	Costa Rica	2 2006	57	21	36.8%	---	---	---	---
11	Spain	3 2008	350	127	36.3%	3 2008	263	79	30.0%
12	Norway	9 2005	169	61	36.1%	---	---	---	---
13	Andorra	4 2009	28	10	35.7%	---	---	---	---
14	Belgium	6 2007	150	53	35.3%	6 2007	71	27	38.0%
15	Mozambique	12 2004	250	87	34.8%	---	---	---	---
16	New Zealand	11 2008	122	41	33.6%	---	---	---	---
17	Nepal	4 2008	594	197	33.2%	---	---	---	---
18	Ecuador	4 2009	124	40	32.3%	---	---	---	---
19	Germany	9 2005	612	197	32.2%	N.A.	69	15	21.7%
20	Belarus	9 2008	110	35	31.8%	7 2008	56	19	33.9%
49	China	3 2008	2987	637	21.3%	---	---	---	---
"	Italy	4 2008	630	134	21.3%	4 2008	322	58	18.0%
50	Croatia	11 2007	153	32	20.9%	---	---	---	---
61	Nicaragua	11 2006	92	17	18.5%	---	---	---	---
62	France	6 2007	577	105	18.2%	9 2008	343	75	21.9%
"	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12 2005	22	4	18.2%	---	---	---	---

## EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT

30.3%

Country	Date of elections	Seats	Women	Percentage
Sweden	06.2004	19	11	57.9%
Luxembourg	06.2004	6	3	50.0%
Netherlands	06.2004	27	12	44.4%
Slovenia	06.2004	7	3	42.9%
France	06.2004	78	33	42.3%
Austria	06.2004	18	7	38.9%
Ireland	06.2004	13	5	38.5%
Lithuania	06.2004	13	5	38.5%
Hungary	06.2004	24	9	37.5%
Denmark	06.2004	14	5	35.7%
Finland	06.2004	14	5	35.7%
Slovakia	06.2004	14	5	35.7%
Estonia	06.2004	6	2	33.3%
Spain	06.2004	54	18	33.3%
Germany	06.2004	99	31	31.3%
Belgium	06.2004	24	7	29.2%
Greece	06.2004	24	7	29.2%
Portugal	06.2004	24	6	25.0%
United Kingdom	06.2004	78	19	24.4%
Latvia	06.2004	9	2	22.2%
Czech Republic	06.2004	24	5	20.8%
Italy	06.2004	78	15	19.2%
Poland	06.2004	54	7	13.0%
Cyprus	06.2004	6	0	00.0%
Malta	06.2004	5	0	00.0%
<i>Total:</i>		<b>732</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>30.3%</b>

# Susan Glaspell



Susan Glaspell in Greenwich Village.  
Berg Collection/New York Public Library.

(1876 – 1948)  
vincitrice del premio Pulitzer