

Exercise 1



- T1, T2 and T3 take the values true and false

	T1=false	T1=true
	0.8	0.2
T1	T2=false	T2=true
false	0.7	0.3
true	0.4	0.6

T1	T2=false	T2=true
false	0.7	0.3
true	0.4	0.6

T2	T3=false	T3=true
falso	0.7	0.3
vero	0.4	0.6

Slide 1

Exercise 1

- Compute $P(T1|\sim T2, T3)$.
- $P(T1|\sim T2, T3) =$
 $P(T1, \sim T2, T3)/P(\sim T2, T3) =$
 $P(T1, \sim T2, T3)/(P(T1, \sim T2, T3) + P(\sim T1, \sim T2, T3))$

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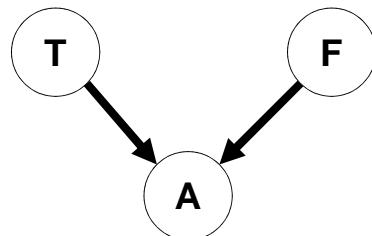
Exercise 1

- $P(T_1, \neg T_2, T_3) =$
 $P(T_1)P(\neg T_2|T_1)P(T_3|T_1, \neg T_2) =$
 $P(T_1)P(\neg T_2|T_1)P(T_3|\neg T_2) = 0.2 * 0.4 * 0.3 = 0.024$
- $P(\neg T_1, \neg T_2, T_3) =$
 $P(\neg T_1)P(\neg T_2|\neg T_1)P(T_3|\neg T_1, \neg T_2) =$
 $P(\neg T_1)P(\neg T_2|\neg T_1)P(T_3|\neg T_2) = 0.8 * 0.7 * 0.3 = 0.168$
- $P(T_1|\neg T_2, T_3) = 0.024 / (0.024 + 0.168) = 0.125$

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Exercise 2

- T =Terremoto, F =Furto and A =Allarme take the values true and false



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Exercise 2

	T=false	T=true
	0.9	0.1
	F=false	F=true

	F=false	F=true
	0.7	0.3
	A=false	A=true

T	F	A=false	A=true
false	false	0.9	0.1
false	true	0.2	0.8
true	false	0.3	0.7
true	true	0.1	0.9

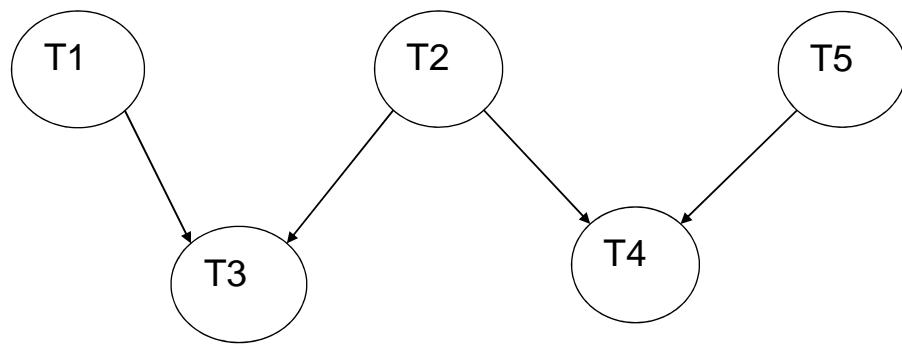
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Exercise 2

- Compute $P(T|\sim F, A)$
- $P(T|\sim F, A) = P(T, \sim F, A) / P(\sim F, A) = P(T, \sim F, A) / (P(T, \sim F, A) + P(\sim T, \sim F, A))$
- $P(T, \sim F, A) = P(T)P(\sim F|T)P(A|T, \sim F) = P(T)P(\sim F)P(A|T, \sim F) = 0.1 * 0.7 * 0.7 = 0.049$
- $P(\sim T, \sim F, A) = P(\sim T)P(\sim F|\sim T)P(A|\sim T, \sim F) = P(\sim T)P(\sim F)P(A|\sim T, \sim F) = 0.9 * 0.7 * 0.1 = 0.063$
- $P(T|\sim F, A) = 0.049 / (0.049 + 0.063) = 0.4375$

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Exercise 3



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Exercise 3

	T1=Falseo	T1=Vero
	0.1	0.9

	T2=Falseo	T2=Vero
	0.4	0.6

T5	T5=Falseo	T5=Vero
	0.1	0.9

T1	T2	T3=Falseo	T3=Vero
Falso	Falso	0.8	0.2
Falso	Vero	0.6	0.4
Vero	Falso	0.1	0.9
Vero	Vero	0.3	0.7

T2	T5	T4=Falseo	T4=Vero
Falso	Falso	0.5	0.5
Falso	Vero	0.1	0.9
Vero	Falso	0.4	0.6
Vero	Vero	0.3	0.7

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Exercise 3

- Query $P(\sim T1|T3, T4, \sim T5)$.

$$P(\sim T1|T3, T4, \sim T5) = P(\sim T1, T3, T4, \sim T5) / P(T3, T4, \sim T5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\sim T1, T3, T4, \sim T5) &= P(\sim T1, \sim T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) + \\ &P(\sim T1, T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(T3, T4, \sim T5) &= P(\sim T1, T3, T4, \sim T5) + P(T1, T3, T4, \sim T5) = \\ &P(\sim T1, \sim T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) + P(\sim T1, T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) + \\ &P(T1, \sim T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) + P(T1, T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) \end{aligned}$$

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Exercise 3

$$\begin{aligned} P(\sim T1, \sim T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) &= P(\sim T1)P(\sim T2)P(T3|\sim T1, \sim T2)P(\sim T5)P(\\ &T4|\sim T2, \sim T5) = 0.1 * 0.4 * 0.2 * 0.1 * 0.5 = 0.0004 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(\sim T1, T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) &= P(\sim T1)P(T2)P(T3|\sim T1, T2)P(\sim T5)P(T4| \\ &T2, \sim T5) = 0.1 * 0.6 * 0.4 * 0.1 * 0.6 = \\ &0.00144 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(T1, \sim T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) &= P(T1)P(\sim T2)P(T3|T1, \sim T2)P(\sim T5)P(T4| \\ &\sim T2, \sim T5) = 0.9 * 0.4 * 0.9 * 0.1 * 0.5 = \\ &0.0162 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(T1, T2, T3, T4, \sim T5) &= P(T1)P(T2)P(T3|T1, T2)P(\sim T5)P(T4|T2, \sim \\ &T5) = 0.9 * 0.6 * 0.7 * 0.1 * 0.6 = 0.02268 \end{aligned}$$

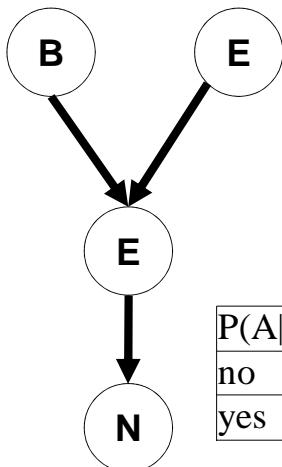
$$P(\sim T1, T3, T4, \sim T5) = 0.0004 + 0.00144 = 0.00184$$

$$P(T3, T4, \sim T5) = 0.00184 + 0.0162 + 0.02268 = 0.04072$$

$$P(\sim T1|T3, T4, \sim T5) = 0.00184 / 0.04072 = 0.04519$$

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Alarm



P(B)	
B=no	0,7
B=door	0,1
B=windows	0,2

P(E)	
E=no	0,6
E=moderate	0,2
E=severe	0,2

P(A EB)	no,no	no,do	no,wi	mo,no	mo,do	mo,wi	se,no	se,do	se,wi
no	0,99	0,1	0,2	0,8	0,08	0,1	0,7	0,05	0,07
yes	0,01	0,9	0,8	0,2	0,92	0,9	0,3	0,95	0,93

P(N A)	A=no	A=yes
N=no	0,9	0,05
N=yes	0,1	0,95

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Alarm

- Compute $P(B=\text{door}|N=\text{yes}, E=\text{no})$
- $P(\text{door}|N=\text{yes}, E=\text{no}) = P(\text{door}, N, E=\text{no}) / P(N, E=\text{no})$
- $P(\text{door}, N, E=\text{no}) = P(\text{door}, E=\text{no}, A=\text{no}, N) + P(\text{door}, E=\text{no}, A=\text{yes}, N)$
- $P(N, E=\text{no}) = P(\text{door}, N, E=\text{no}) + P(\text{no}, N, E=\text{no}) + P(\text{wi}, N, E=\text{no}) = P(\text{door}, N, E=\text{no}) + P(\text{no}, N, E=\text{no}, A=\text{no}) + P(\text{no}, N, E=\text{no}, A=\text{yes}) + P(\text{wi}, N, E=\text{no}, A=\text{no}) + P(\text{wi}, N, E=\text{no}, A=\text{yes})$

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Alarm

- $P(\text{door}, E=\text{no}, A=\text{no}, N) = P(\text{door})P(E=\text{no})P(A=\text{no}|\text{door}, E=\text{no})P(N|A=\text{no}) = 0.1 * 0.6 * 0.1 * 0.1 = 0.0006$
- $P(\text{door}, E=\text{no}, A=\text{yes}, N) = P(\text{door})P(E=\text{no})P(A=\text{yes}|\text{door}, E=\text{no})P(N|A=\text{yes}) = 0.1 * 0.6 * 0.9 * 0.95 = 0.0513$
- $P(\text{no}, N, E=\text{no}, A=\text{no}) = P(\text{no})P(E=\text{no})P(A=\text{no}|\text{no}, E=\text{no})P(N|A=\text{no}) = 0.7 * 0.6 * 0.99 * 0.1 = 0.04158$
- $P(\text{no}, N, E=\text{no}, A=\text{yes}) = P(\text{no})P(E=\text{no})P(A=\text{yes}|\text{no}, E=\text{no})P(N|A=\text{yes}) = 0.7 * 0.6 * 0.01 * 0.95 = 0.00399$
- $P(\text{wi}, N, E=\text{no}, A=\text{no}) = P(\text{wi})P(E=\text{no})P(A=\text{no}|\text{wi}, E=\text{no})P(N|A=\text{no}) = 0.2 * 0.6 * 0.2 * 0.1 = 0.0024$
- $P(\text{wi}, N, E=\text{no}, A=\text{yes}) = P(\text{wi})P(E=\text{no})P(A=\text{yes}|\text{wi}, E=\text{no})P(N|A=\text{yes}) = 0.2 * 0.6 * 0.8 * 0.95 = 0.0912$

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Alarm

- $P(\text{door}, N, E=\text{no}) = 0.0006 + 0.0513 = 0.0519$
- $P(N, E=\text{no}) = 0.0519 + 0.04158 + 0.00399 + 0.0024 + 0.0912 = 0.191070$
- $P(\text{B}=\text{door} | N=\text{yes}, E=\text{no}) = 0.0519 / 0.191070 = 0.27163$

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