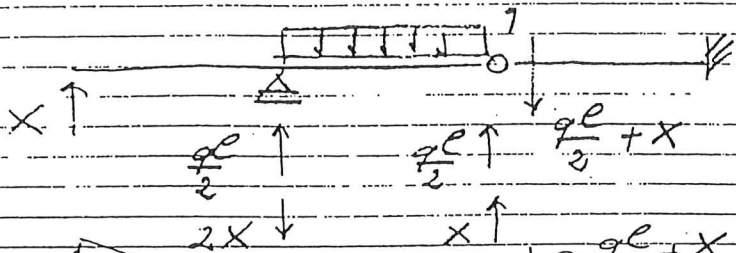
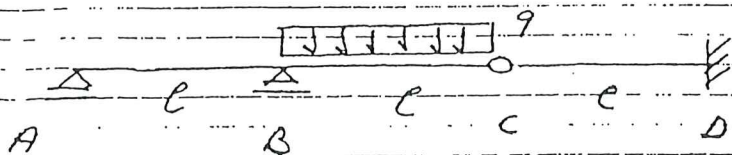


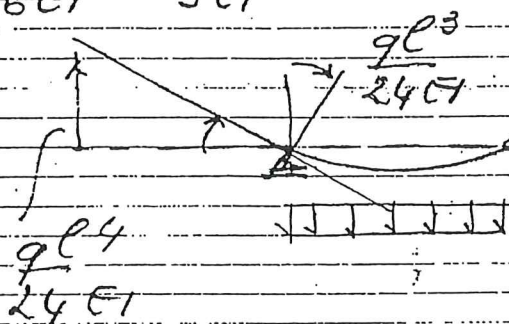
1A)

(1)

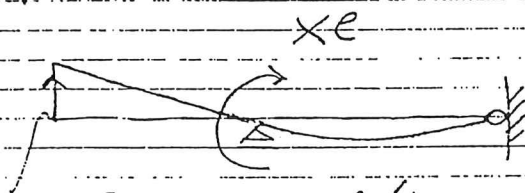


(1)

$$\frac{ql^4}{6EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{3EI} = \frac{(ql/2 + X)l^3}{3EI} = \frac{ql^4}{6EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{3EI}$$

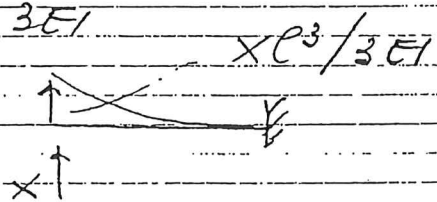


(2)



(3)

$$\frac{Xl^2}{3EI} \cdot l = \frac{Xl^3}{3EI}$$



(4)

$$V_A = \sum_{i=1}^4 V_A^i = \frac{ql^4}{6EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{3EI} + \frac{ql^4}{24EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{3EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{3EI} =$$

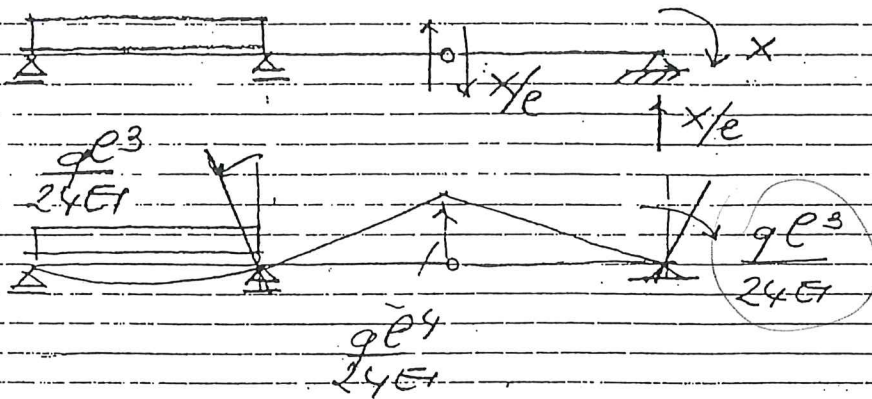
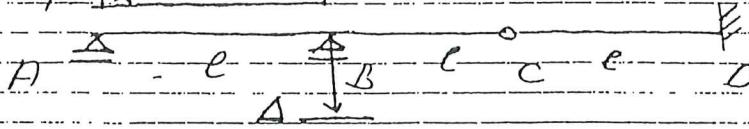
$$= \frac{5ql^4}{24EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{EI} = 0 \quad \left| \quad X = -\frac{5ql^4}{24EI} \right.$$

ultimate note:-

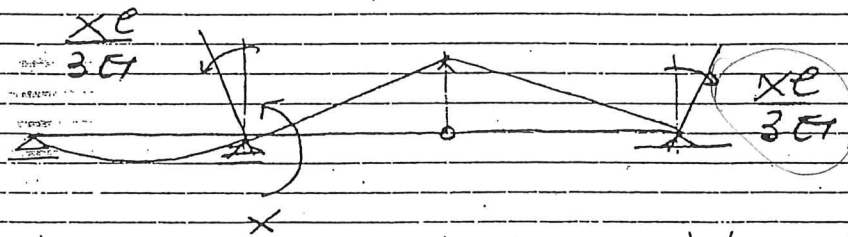
$$\frac{ql^3}{3EI}, \frac{ql^3}{24EI}, \frac{ql^3}{3EI}$$

1B) 9

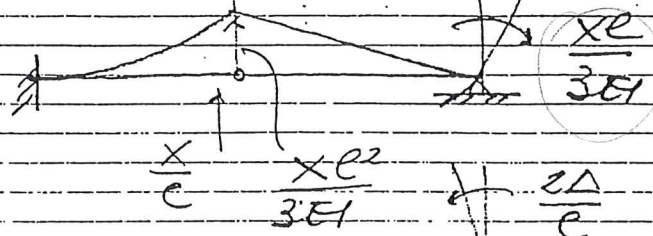
(2)



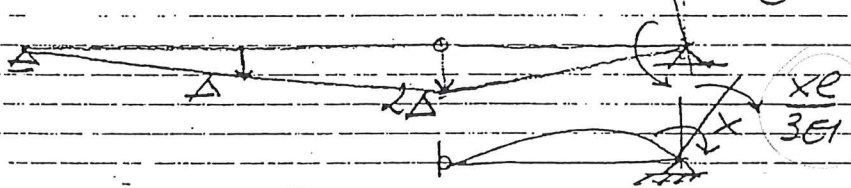
(1)



(2)



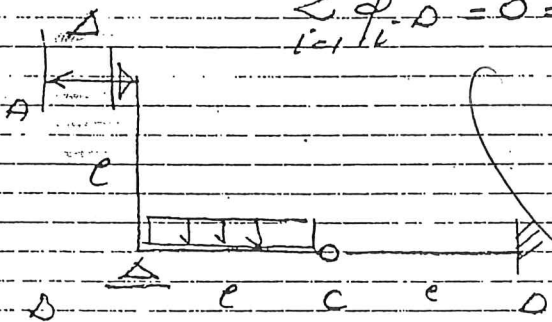
(3)



(4)

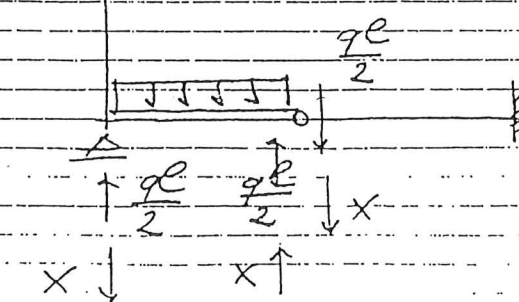
$$\sum_{i=1}^5 \varphi_i \cdot D_i = 0 = \frac{x e}{EI} + \frac{q e^3}{24 EI} - \frac{2 \Delta}{e}$$

1C)



$$X = - \frac{q e^2}{24} + \frac{2 \Delta EI}{e^2}$$

$$\frac{q l^3}{24 EI} + 3 \left(\frac{x l}{3 EI} \right) + \frac{2 \Delta}{e} = 0$$



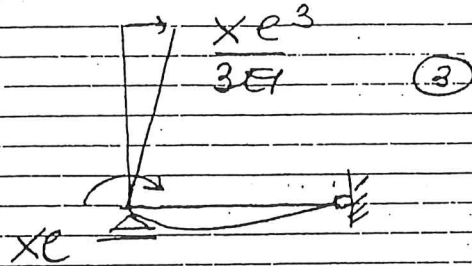
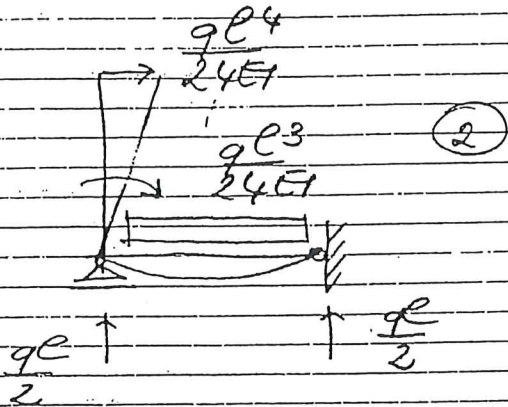
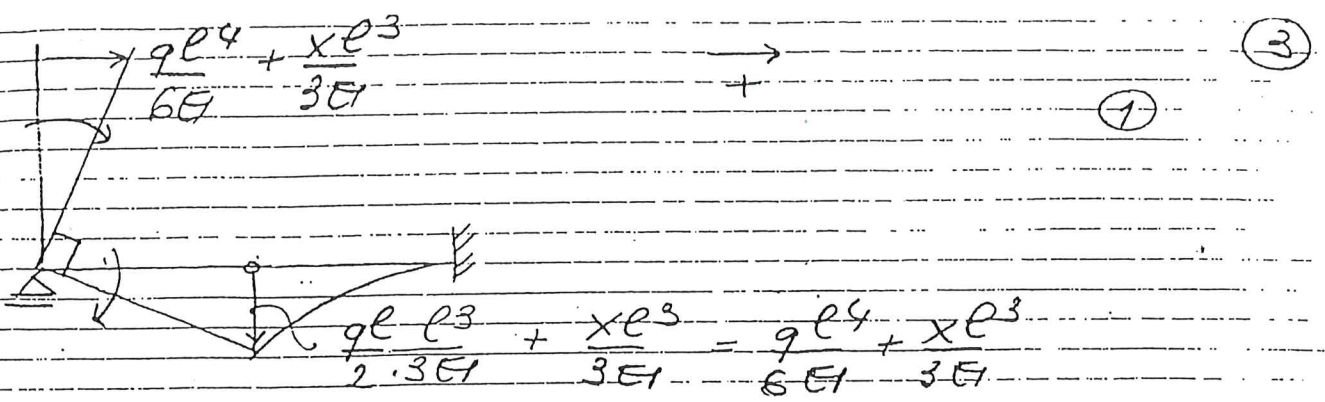
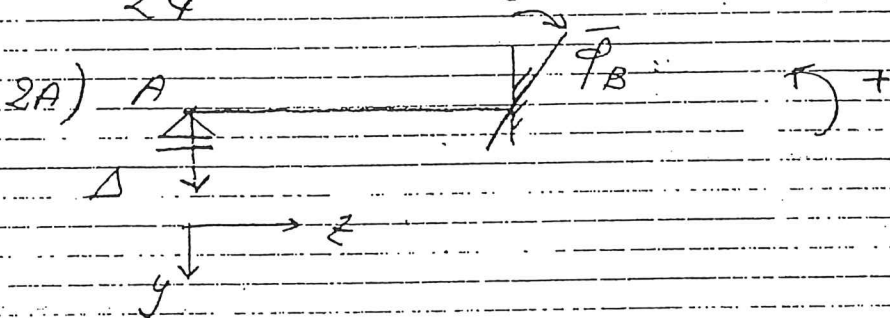


Diagram 4: A beam of length l with a point load X at the left end. The beam is supported by a pin at A and a roller at B. The deflection at B is denoted by X . The equation for the deflection at B is given as: $\frac{Xl^3}{3EI} = \frac{Xl^3}{3EI}$.

$$\sum_{i=1}^4 \delta_i^1 = \frac{ql^4}{6EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{3EI} + \frac{ql^4}{24EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{3EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{3EI} = \frac{5ql^4}{24EI} + \frac{Xl^3}{EI} = -1$$

$$\frac{5ql^4}{24EI} + X = -\frac{\Delta EI}{l^3} \quad - \frac{5ql^4}{24EI} - \frac{\Delta EI}{l^3} = X$$



$$\frac{d^4 v}{dz^4} = 0 \quad \frac{d^3 v}{dz^3} = C_1 \quad \frac{d^2 v}{dz^2} = C_1 z + C_2 = -\frac{M(z)}{EI}$$

$$\frac{dv}{dz} = \frac{C_1 z^2}{2} + C_2 z + C_3$$

$$v = \frac{C_1 z^3}{6} + \frac{C_2 z^2}{2} + C_3 z + C_4$$

$$v_A = \Delta, \quad M_A = 0, \quad v_B = 0, \quad \varphi_B = -\bar{\varphi}_B$$

$$x=0 \rightarrow v_A = \Delta = C_4 \quad (4)$$

$$\varphi = -\frac{dv}{dz}$$

$$x=l \rightarrow \varphi_B = -\frac{C_1 l^2}{2} - C_2 l - C_3 = -\bar{\varphi}_B$$

$$x=l \rightarrow \sigma_A = \frac{C_1 l^3}{6} + C_2 \frac{l^2}{2} + C_3 l + \Delta = 0$$

$$x=0 \rightarrow M_A = 0 = -\frac{d^2 v}{dz^2} EI = -C_2 EI \quad | \quad C_2 = 0$$

$$C_3 = -\bar{\varphi}_B - C_1 \frac{l^2}{2}$$

$$C_1 \frac{l^3}{6} + \bar{\varphi}_B l - C_1 \frac{l^3}{2} + \Delta = 0$$

$$-\frac{1}{3} C_1 l^3 + \bar{\varphi}_B l + \Delta = 0 \quad | \quad C_1 = \bar{\varphi}_B \frac{3}{l^2} + \frac{3\Delta}{l^3}$$

$$C_3 = -\bar{\varphi}_B - \bar{\varphi}_B \frac{3}{2} - \frac{3\Delta}{2l} = -\frac{\bar{\varphi}_B}{2} - \frac{3\Delta}{2l}$$

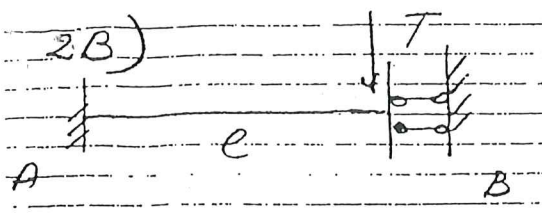
$$|\bar{\varphi}_B| = 0,2 \text{ rad.} \quad |\Delta| = 10 \text{ cm} \quad l = 300 \text{ cm}$$

$$|C_1| = \frac{0,2 \cdot 3}{300^2} + \frac{3 \cdot 10}{300^3} = 7,7 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$|C_3| = -\frac{0,2}{2} - \frac{3 \cdot 10}{2 \cdot 300} = -0,15$$

$$v(z) = \frac{7,7 \cdot 10^{-6}}{6} z^3 - 0,15 z + 10$$

$$x = \frac{l}{2} \rightarrow \sigma\left(\frac{l}{2}\right) = -0,08125 \text{ m} = -8,125 \text{ cm}$$

2B)  $T = 1.000 \text{ kg}$ $l = 300 \text{ cm}$ (5)
 $E = 100.000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $I = 50.000 \text{ cm}^4$

$\frac{d^4 v}{dz^4} = 0$ see
 $\frac{d^2 v}{dz^2}$

$z = 0 \rightarrow v_A = 0 \rightarrow C_4 = 0$

$z = 0 \rightarrow \theta_A = 0 \rightarrow C_3 = 0$

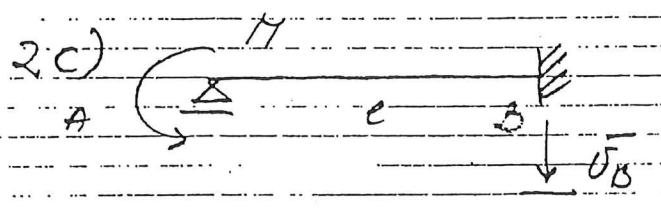
$z = l \rightarrow \varphi_B = - \frac{dv(z)}{dz} \Big|_{z=l} = - \frac{C_1 l^2 - C_2 l}{2} = 0$
 $z = l$

$z = l \rightarrow T_B = - \frac{d^3 v(z)}{dz^3} \Big|_{z=l} EI = - C_1 EI = T$
 $z = l$

$C_1 = -T/EI = -2 \times 10^{-7} \Rightarrow C_2 = -\frac{C_1 l}{2} = 3 \cdot 10^{-5}$

$v(z) = - \frac{2 \times 10^{-7}}{6} z^3 + \frac{3 \cdot 10^{-5}}{2} z^2 = 0,45 \text{ cm}$

$z = l \rightarrow v(l) = 0,45 \text{ cm}$

2C)  $H = 200.000 \text{ kg cm}$
 $E = 100.000 \text{ kg/cm}^2$
 $I = 50.000 \text{ cm}^4$

$\frac{d^4 v}{dz^4} = 0$ see $l = 300 \text{ cm}$
 $\frac{d^2 v}{dz^2}$ $|\bar{v}_B| = 5 \text{ cm}$

$z = 0 \rightarrow v_A = 0 \rightarrow C_4 = 0$

$z = 0 \rightarrow M_A = - \frac{d^2 v(z)}{dz^2} \Big|_{z=0} EI = - C_2 EI = -H$
 $z = 0$

$C_2 = \frac{H}{EI} = 4 \cdot 10^{-5}$

$$z=l \rightarrow \phi_B = - \frac{d\delta(z)}{dz} \Big|_{z=l} = - \frac{C_1 l^2 - 4 \cdot 10^{-5} l - C_3}{2} = 0 \quad (6)$$

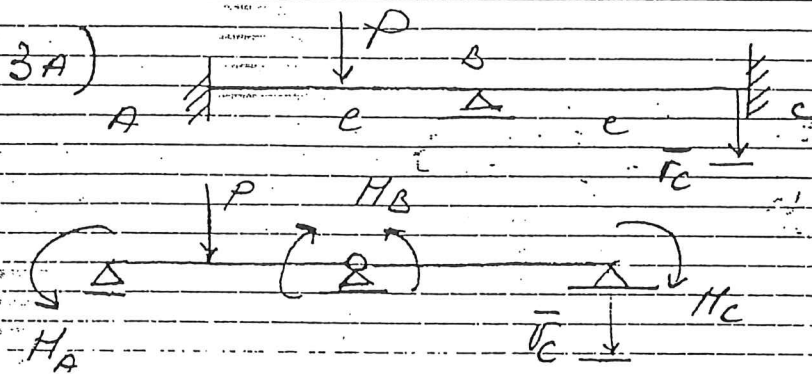
$$z=l \rightarrow \delta_B = \frac{C_1 l^3}{6} + 2 \cdot 10^{-5} l^2 + C_3 l = 5$$

$$\frac{C_1 l^3}{6} + 2 \cdot 10^{-5} l^2 - \frac{C_1 l^3}{2} - 4 \cdot 10^{-5} l^2 = - \frac{C_1 l^3}{3} - 2 \cdot 10^{-5} l^2 = 5$$

$$\left| \begin{aligned} C_1 &= -\frac{6 \cdot 10^{-5}}{l} - \frac{15}{l^3} \\ C_3 &= \frac{3 \cdot 10^{-5} l}{2} + \frac{15}{2l} - 4 \cdot 10^{-5} l = \frac{15}{2l} - 10^{-5} l \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$C_1 = -7.55 \cdot 10^{-7} ; C_2 = 4 \cdot 10^{-5} ; C_3 = 0.022 ; C_4 = 0$$

$$\left| \begin{aligned} f\left(\frac{l}{2}\right) &= -\frac{7.55 \cdot 10^{-7} l^3}{48} + \frac{4 \cdot 10^{-5} l^2}{8} + \frac{0.022 l}{2} = 3.32 \text{ cm} \end{aligned} \right.$$

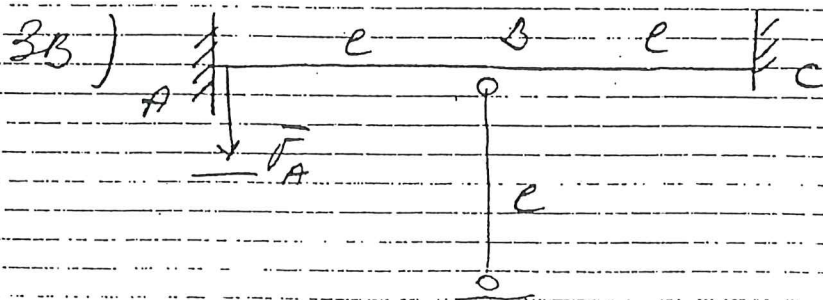


$$\phi_B^S = - \frac{M_B l}{3EI} - \frac{M_A l}{6EI} + \frac{Pl^2}{16EI} = \phi_B^D$$

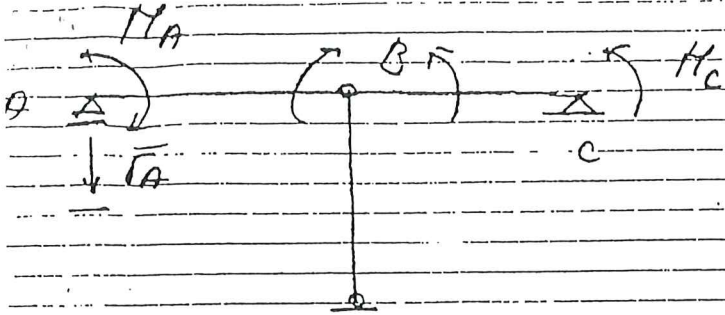
$$= - \frac{V_C l}{6} + \frac{M_B l}{3EI} + \frac{M_C l}{6EI}$$

$$\phi_A = \frac{M_A l}{3EI} + \frac{M_B l}{6EI} - \frac{Pl^2}{16EI} = 0$$

$$\phi_C = - \frac{M_C l}{3EI} - \frac{M_B l}{6EI} - \frac{V_C l}{6} = 0$$



(7)



$$\frac{M_B + M_A}{e} \quad \uparrow \uparrow \quad \frac{M_B + M_C}{e}$$

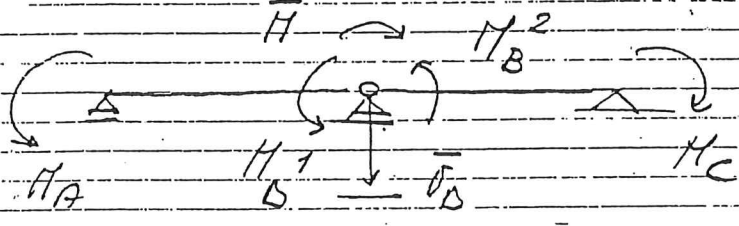
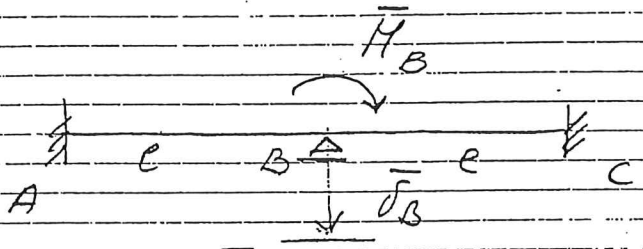
$$\varphi_A = \frac{\bar{F}_A}{e} - \left(\frac{2M_B + M_A + M_C}{e} \right) \frac{e}{EA} \cdot \frac{1}{e} + \frac{M_B e}{6EI} - \frac{M_A e}{3EI} = 0$$

$$\varphi_B^S = - \left(\frac{2M_B + M_A + M_C}{e} \right) \frac{1}{EA} + \frac{M_A e}{6EI} - \frac{M_B e}{3EI} + \frac{\bar{F}_A}{e} =$$

$$= \varphi_B^D = \left(\frac{2M_B + M_A + M_C}{e} \right) \frac{1}{EA} + \frac{M_B e}{3EI} - \frac{M_C e}{6EI} =$$

$$\varphi_C = \left(\frac{2M_B + M_A + M_C}{e} \right) \frac{1}{EA} - \frac{M_B e}{6EI} + \frac{M_C e}{3EI} = 0$$

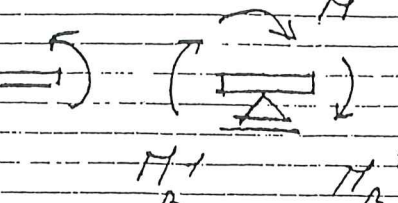
3c)



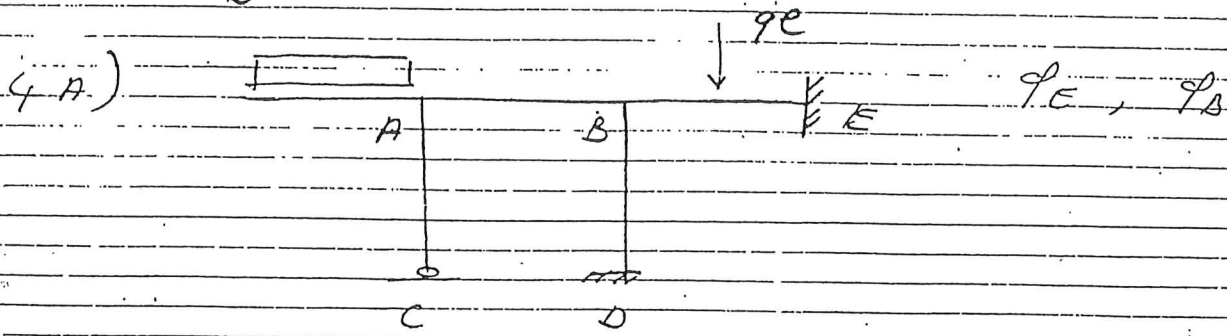
$$\varphi_A = \frac{M_A e}{3EI} - \frac{M_A^1 e}{6EI} - \frac{\bar{F}_B}{e} = 0$$

$$\varphi_B^S = \frac{M_B^1 e}{3EI} - \frac{M_A e}{6EI} - \frac{\bar{F}_B}{e} = \varphi_B^D = \frac{M_B^2 e}{3EI} + \frac{M_C e}{6EI} + \frac{\bar{F}_B}{e}$$

$$\varphi_C = - \frac{M_C e}{3EI} - \frac{M_B^2 e}{6EI} + \frac{\bar{F}_B}{e} = 0$$



$$\sum M_B = M_B^1 + M_B^2 + M = 0 \quad (8)$$



$$M_{AC}^0 = 0 \quad M_{AC} = \frac{3EI}{e} \varphi_A$$

$$M_{AD}^0 = 0 \quad M_{AB} = \frac{4EI}{e} \varphi_A + \frac{2EI}{e} \varphi_B$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum M_A &= \frac{ql^2}{2} - \frac{3EI}{e} \varphi_A - \frac{4EI}{e} \varphi_A - \frac{2EI}{e} \varphi_B = 0 \quad \curvearrowright M > 0 \\ &= \frac{ql^2}{2} - \frac{7EI}{e} \varphi_A - \frac{2EI}{e} \varphi_B = 0 \quad * \end{aligned}$$

$$M_{BA}^0 = 0 \quad M_{BA} = \frac{4EI}{e} \varphi_B + \frac{2EI}{e} \varphi_A$$

$$M_{BE}^0 = \frac{ql^2}{8} \quad M_{BE} = \frac{4EI}{e} \varphi_B \quad \curvearrowright M > 0$$

$$M_{BD}^0 = 0 \quad M_{BD} = \frac{4EI}{e} \varphi_B$$

$$\sum M_B = -\frac{ql^2}{8} - \frac{12EI}{e} \varphi_B - \frac{2EI}{e} \varphi_A = 0 \quad *$$

$$\text{Jeder } \varphi_A = -\left(\frac{ql^2}{8} + \frac{12EI}{e} \varphi_B\right) \frac{e}{2EI}$$

$$\text{in I: } \frac{ql^2}{2} + \frac{7EI}{e} \left(\frac{ql^2}{8} + \frac{12EI}{e} \varphi_B\right) \frac{e}{2EI} - \frac{2EI}{e} \varphi_B =$$

$$= \frac{ql^2}{2} + \frac{7ql^2}{16} + \frac{84}{2} \frac{EI}{e} \varphi_B - \frac{2EI}{e} \varphi_B =$$

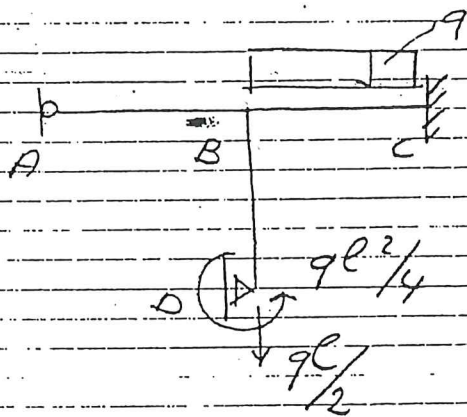
$$= \frac{15ql^2}{16} + 40 \frac{EI}{e} \varphi_B = 0 \quad \varphi_B = -\frac{15ql^2}{16} \frac{e}{40EI} =$$

$$= -\frac{3/8 q l^3}{640 EI} = -0.0343 \frac{q l^3}{EI} = \varphi_B \quad (9)$$

$$\varphi_A = - \left(\frac{q l^2}{8} - \frac{12 EI}{8 \cdot 128 EI} \frac{3 q l^3}{128 EI} \right) \frac{l}{2 EI} =$$

$$= \frac{20 q l^2}{128} \cdot \frac{l}{2 EI} - \frac{10 q l^3}{128 EI} = \frac{5 q l^3}{64 EI} = 0.07812 \frac{q l^3}{EI}$$

(4B)



$$M_{DA}^0 = 0 \quad T_{DA}^0 = 0$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{3EI}{l} \varphi_B + \frac{3EI}{l^2} \delta_B$$

$$T_{BA} = \frac{3EI}{l^2} \varphi_B + \frac{3EI}{l^3} \delta_B$$

$$M_{BC}^0 = \frac{q l^2}{12} \quad T_{BC}^0 = -\frac{q l}{2}$$

$$M_{BC} = \frac{4EI}{l} \varphi_B - \frac{6EI}{l^2} \delta_B$$

$$T_{BC} = -\frac{6EI}{l^2} \varphi_B + \frac{12EI}{l^3} \delta_B$$

$$M_{BD}^0 = \frac{q l^2}{8} \quad M_{BD} = \frac{3EI}{l} \varphi_B$$

$$\sum M_B = -\frac{3EI}{l} \varphi_B - \frac{3EI}{l^2} \delta_B - \frac{ql^2}{12} - \frac{4EI}{l} \varphi_B + \frac{6EI}{l^2} \delta_B - \quad (10)$$

$$= -\frac{ql^2}{8} - \frac{3EI}{l} \varphi_B =$$

$$= -\frac{10EI}{l} \varphi_B + \frac{3EI}{l^2} \delta_B - \frac{5ql^2}{24} = 0$$

$$\sum Y_B = -\frac{3EI}{l^2} \varphi_B - \frac{3EI}{l^3} \delta_B + \frac{ql}{2} + \frac{6EI}{l^2} \varphi_B - \frac{12EI}{l^3} \delta_B + \frac{ql}{2} =$$

$$= \frac{3EI}{l^2} \varphi_B - \frac{15EI}{l^3} \delta_B + ql = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{EI} \varphi_B = \frac{l}{10EI} \left(\frac{3EI}{l^2} \delta_B - \frac{5}{24} ql^2 \right) = \frac{3}{10} \frac{\delta_B}{l} - \frac{5}{240} \frac{ql^3}{EI}$$

$$\frac{3EI}{l^2} \cdot \frac{3}{10} \frac{\delta_B}{l} - \frac{3}{l^2} \cdot \frac{5}{240} \frac{ql^3}{EI} - \frac{15EI}{l^3} \delta_B + ql =$$

$$= \frac{9EI}{10 l^3} \delta_B - \frac{15}{240} \frac{ql}{EI} - \frac{15EI}{l^3} \delta_B + ql =$$

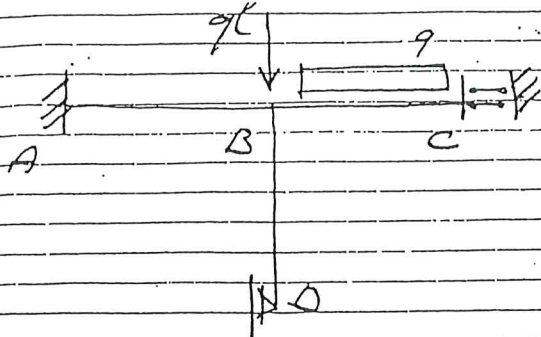
$$= -\frac{141}{10} \frac{EI}{l^3} \delta_B + \frac{225}{240} \frac{ql}{EI} = 0$$

$$\delta_B = \frac{225}{240} \frac{10 l^3}{141 EI} \frac{ql}{EI} = 0,06649 \frac{ql^4}{EI}$$

$$\varphi_B = 0,5 \cdot 0,06649 \frac{ql^3}{EI} - \frac{5}{240} \frac{ql^3}{EI} = -8,86 \times 10^{-4} \frac{ql^3}{EI}$$

4c)

(11)



$$M_{BA}^0 = 0 \quad T_{DA}^0 = 0$$

$$M_{BA} = \frac{4EI}{l} \varphi_B + \frac{6EI}{l^2} \delta_B$$

$$T_{BA} = \frac{6EI}{l^2} \varphi_B + \frac{12EI}{l^3} \delta_B$$

$$M_{BC}^0 = \frac{q(2l)^2}{12} = \frac{q l^2}{3} \quad T_{BC}^0 = -q l$$

$$M_{BC} = \frac{EI}{l} \varphi_B \quad T_{BC} = 0$$

$$M_{BD}^0 = 0 \quad M_{BD} = \frac{3EI}{l} \varphi_B$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sum M_B &= -\frac{4EI}{l} \varphi_B - \frac{6EI}{l^2} \delta_B - \frac{q l^2}{3} - \frac{EI}{l} \varphi_B - \frac{3EI}{l} \varphi_B = \\ &= -\frac{8EI}{l} \varphi_B - \frac{6EI}{l^2} \delta_B - \frac{q l^2}{3} = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum Y^{BD} = \frac{6EI}{l^2} \varphi_B - \frac{12EI}{l^3} \delta_B + 2q l = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi_B &= -\frac{12EI}{6EI} \frac{1}{l^3} \delta_B + \frac{l^2}{6EI} \cdot 2q l = \\ &= -\frac{2}{l} \delta_B + \frac{q l^3}{3EI} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{16EI}{l^2} \delta_B - \frac{8q l^2}{3} - \frac{6EI}{l^2} \delta_B - \frac{q l^2}{3} =$$

$$= \frac{10EI}{l^2} \delta_B - 3q l^2 = 0$$

$$\delta_B = \frac{3}{10EI} q l^4 = 0,3 \frac{q l^4}{EI} \quad (16)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \phi_B &= -\frac{2 \cdot 3}{10} \frac{q l^3}{EI} + \frac{q l^3}{3EI} = (-18 + 10) \frac{q l^3}{30EI} = -\frac{8}{30} \frac{q l^3}{EI} \\ &= -0,26 \frac{q l^3}{EI} \end{aligned}$$